DESIGNER

HANDBOOK

SPECIFICATIONS

FOR

STAINLESS

STEEL

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INTRODUCTION

This designer handbook has been written to provide the designer, engineer, specification writer, producer and user of STAINLESS STEEL with a listing of all the current ASTM (American Society for Testing and Materials) standards. These standards are listed by mill shape (BAR, SHEET, WIRE, etc.) and by product (bolts, fittings). Stainless types are also listed, along with a selection of applicable society, government and military specifications.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

An original version was initially published by the Committee of Stainless Steel Producers, American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI), Washington, D.C., and was used, with thanks, as a basis for this updated handbook.

The 1995 Annual Book of ASTM Standards, section 1 was used as the reference base for listed ASTM specifications.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Stainless steel is not a single alloy, but rather the name applies to a group of iron based alloys containing a minimum of 10.5% chromium. Other elements are added and the chromium content increased to improve corrosion resistance and/or enhance mechanical properties. There are over 50 stainless steel grades, originally recognized by the AISI and are detailed in a designer handbook, "Design Guidelines for the Selection and Use of Stainless Steel," available from the Specialty Steel Industry of North America (SSINA).

The assumption is made that the reader is well aware of the various types of stainless steels including the five metallurgical classifications (austenitic, ferritic, martensitic, austenitic/ferritic-or-duplex, and precipitation hardening). Where possible, these five classifications are generally shown with austenitic first. In some cases the ASTM reference is to the content rather than the classification. In those cases the basic content is listed (i.e., iron-chromium-nickel).

With certain mill products, there is a "general requirement" specifications and when that is the case, it is listed first with all the applicable specifications listed below it. The symbols ***** mark the end of these applicable specifications.

Specifications by grade are listed by the grades generally in use and do not cover all the stainless steel grades that are available. This listing applies mainly to mill products.

STAINLESS STEEL SPECIFICATIONS (NUMERICAL LISTING)

STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR:

Specification Product Reference

| оросиношин | |
|------------|--|
| ASTM "A" | (Note: M designations have been left off) |
| 167 | Plate, Sheet, Strip (chromium-nickel) |
| | Plate, Sheet, Strip (chromium) |
| 177 | Sheet, Strip (chromium-nickel) Note: Replaced |
| | by A666 |
| 182 | Forged Flanges, Fittings, Valves |
| 193 | Bolts |
| 194 | |
| | Heat Exchanger Tubes |
| 217 | |
| 240 | Plate, Sheet, Strip for Pressure Vessels |
| | Heat Exchangers & Condenser Tubes |
| 263 | "Clad" Plate, Sheet and Strip (chromium) |
| | "Clad" Plate, Sheet and Strip (chromium-nickel) |
| | Tubing (ferritic) |
| | Tubing (austenitic) |
| | Sanitary Tubing (austenitic) |
| 271 | Tubing for Refinery Service |
| 276 | Bars and Shapes |
| 207 | Castings (iron-chromium, iron-chromium-nickel) |
| 297 | Ding (gustanitia) |
| 312 | Pipe (austenitic) |
| 313 | Spring Wire (chromium-nickel) |
| | Reforging Bars and Billets |
| 320 | Bolts |
| 336 | Forgings for Drums, Heads and other Pressure |
| | Vessel Components |
| | Castings for Pressure-Containing Parts |
| | (austenitic, austenitic/ferritic-duplex) |
| 352 | Castings for Valves, Flanges and Pressure- |
| | Containing Parts for Low-Temperature Service |
| 356 | Castings for Cylinders (Shells) and Valves for |
| | Steam Turbine Applications |
| | Electric Fusion Welded Pipe (austenitic) |
| 368 | |
| | Pipe for High-Temperature Central Station |
| | Service (austenitic) |
| 403 | Ding Fittings |
| | Velded Large Diameter Pipe (austenitic) |
| 409 | Verded Large Diameter Fipe (adsternite)Plate, Sheet, Strip (chromium-nickel-manganese) |
| 412 | |
| 407 | Note: Replaced by A666 |
| | Centrifugally Cast Pipe (ferritic) |
| 430 | Forged and Bored Pipe (austenitic) |
| 44/ | Castings (chromium-nickel-iron) for High- |
| | Temperature Service |
| 450 | General Requirements for Tubes (austenitic, |
| | ferritic) |
| | Bolting Material, High-Temperature (not for |
| | general purpose applications) |
| 473 | Forgings |
| 478 | Weaving Wire |
| | Bars and Shapes for Use in Boilers and other |
| | Pressure Vessels |
| 480 | General Requirements for Plate, Sheet and Strip |
| | General Requirements for Forgings |
| | Castings Suitable for Pressure Service |
| 107 | (martensitic) |
| 492 | |
| | |
| | Cold Heading & Cold Forging Bar and Wire |
| 490 | Heat Exchanger Tubes with Integral Fins |
| F11 | (austenitic, ferritic) |
| 511 | Mechanical Tubing (seamless) |
| 554 | Mechanical Tubing (welded) |
| 555 | General Requirement for Wire and Wire Rods |
| 564 | Bars and Shapes, Hot-Rolled and Cold-Finished |
| | (age hardening) |
| | |

| 565 | .Forgings and Forging Stock (martensitic) |
|-----|--|
| 580 | .Wire |
| 581 | .Wire (free-machining) |
| 582 | .Bars, Hot-Rolled or Cold-Finished (free- |
| | machining) |
| 608 | .Tubing Centrifugally Cast (iron-chromium-nickel) |
| 632 | .Tubing, Small Diameter (austenitic) |
| 666 | .Sheet, Strip, Plate and Flat Bar for Structural and |
| | Architectural Applications |
| | Note: This specification has replaced A177 and |
| | A412 |
| | .Feedwater Heater Tubes (welded, austenitic) |
| | .Plate, Sheet and Strip (precipitation hardening) |
| 705 | .Forgings (age-hardening) |
| 731 | .Pipe (ferritic, martensitic) |
| 733 | .Pipe Nipples (austenitic) |
| 743 | .Castings, Corrosion-Resistant, for General |
| | Applications |
| | .Castings, Corrosion-Resistant, for Severe Service |
| 747 | .Castings, Precipitation Hardening |
| | .Castings for Pressure-Containing Parts for |
| 774 | Petroleum and Gas Pipelines |
| //1 | .Tubing for Breeder Reactor Core Components |
| 774 | (austenitic) Fittings (as welded wrought, austenitic) |
| 774 | Fittings (as weided wrought, austenitic) |
| | .Tubular Products (welded, austenitic) |
| 781 | .Common Requirements for Castings |
| | .Tubing (ferritic/austenitic-duplex) |
| | .Pipe (ferritic/austenitic-duplex) |
| 791 | .Tubing (ferritic) .Floor Plate (rolled) |
| | Flade (folled) Feedwater Heater Tubes (ferritic) |
| | Pipe (single or double welded, austenitic) |
| | Pipe (single of double welded, adsternite). Pipe (cold-worked, welded, austenitic) |
| | Pipe (cold-worked, welded, adsterritic). Pipe Fittings (ferritic, ferritic/austenitic-duplex, |
| | |
| 826 | martensitic) .Duct Tubes for Breeder Reactor Core |
| | Components |
| | Forgings for Core Components of Liquid Cooled |
| | Nuclear Reactors |
| 851 | .Condenser Tubes (high-frequency induction, |
| | welded, austenitic) |
| | Pipe, Centrifugally Cast (ferritic/austenitic- |
| | duplex) |
| 887 | Borated Plate, Sheet and Strip for Nuclear |
| | Applications |
| 890 | .Castings (austenitic/ferritic-duplex) for General |
| | Applications |
| 895 | .Plate, Sheet and Strip (free-machining) |
| 908 | |
| | .Pipe, Electric Fusion Welded with the Addition of |
| | Filler Metal (ferritic/austenitic-duplex) |
| | |

ASTM "F"

| ASTM "F" | |
|----------|---|
| 55 | Surgical Implants, Bar and Wire |
| 56 | Surgical Implants, Sheet and Strip |
| 138 | Surgical Implants, Bar and Wire (special quality) |
| 139 | Surgical Implants, Sheet and Strip (special |
| | quality) |
| 593 | Bolts, Hex Cap Screws |
| 594 | Nuts |
| 738M | Metric Bolts, Screws and Studs |
| 836M | Metric Nuts |
| 837/837M | Socket Head Cap Screws (Metric) |
| 879/879M | Socket Button and Flat Countersunk Head Cap |
| | Screws (Metric) |
| 880/880M | Socket Set Screws (Metric) |

STANDARD PRACTICES FOR:

Specification Practice Reference

| ASTM "A" | |
|----------|---|
| 262 | Austenitic Stainless Steel — Susceptibility to |
| | Intergranular Attack |
| 380 | Cleaning/Descaling Stainless Steel |
| | Parts/Equipment/Systems |
| 609 | Castings, Martensitic Stainless Steel, Ultrasonic |
| | Examination Thereof |
| 700 | Packaging, Marking and Loading Steel Products |
| | for Domestic Shipment |
| 745 | Ultrasonic Examination of Austenitic Steel |
| | Forgings |
| 763 | Ferritic Stainless Steels — Susceptibility to |
| | Intergranular Attack |
| 799 | Calibration/Testing of Instruments for Estimating |
| | Ferrite Content of Cast Stainless Steels |
| 800 | Steel Castings, Austenitic Alloy, Estimating |
| | Ferrite Content Thereof |
| 880 | Criteria for Use in Evaluation of Testing |
| | Laboratories and Organizations for Examination |
| | and Inspection of Stainless Steels |

STANDARD TEST METHODS FOR:

Specification Test Reference

ASTM "A"

| 604 | Macroetch Testing, Bars, Billets, Blooms |
|-----|--|
| | Detecting Detrimental Intermetallic Phase in |
| | Wrought Ferritic/Austenitic-Duplex Stainless |
| | Steels |

SPECIFICATIONS BY MILL SHAPE

1. BAR (ASTM Volume 01.05)

These specifications cover hot-finished or cold-finished bars including rounds, squares, hexagons and hot-rolled or extruded shapes, such as angles, tees, and channels in the more commonly used types of stainless steel.

A 484/484M:.....General requirements that apply to stainless

| steel bars (and applies to each of the following: A 276, A 314, A 473, A 479/479M, A 564/564M, A 565, A 582, A 705/705M, A 831) |
|---|
| A276:Stainless steel hot/cold-finished bars A 479/479M:Stainless steel bars for boilers/pressure vessels A 564/564M:Age-hardened stainless steel bars |
| A 565:Martensitic stainless steel bars |
| A 582:Free-machining stainless steel bars |
| A 831:Stainless steel bars for core components of |
| |

liquid-cooled nuclear reactors

2. CASTINGS (ASTM Volume 01.02)

| A 781/781M:Castings, steel and alloy, common requirement for general industrial use (includes the following A 297/297M, A 447/447M, A 743/743M, A 744/744M, A 747/747M, and A 890/890M) | |
|---|----|
| A 297/297M:Steel castings, iron-chromium, and iron- chromium-nickel, heat-resistant, for general application | |
| A 447/447M:Steel castings, chromium-nickel-iron alloy (25-12 class) for high-temperature service. | |
| A 743/743M:Castings, iron-chromium-nickel, corrosion-resistant, for general application | |
| A 744/744M:Castings, iron-chromium-nickel, corrosion resistant, for severe service | |
| A 747/747M:Steel castings, stainless, precipitation hardening | g |
| A 890/890M:Castings, iron-chromium-nickel-molybdenum corrosion-resistant, austenitic/ferritic (duplex) for general applications |)r |
| * | * |
| A 217/217M:Stainless steel castings for pressure-containing parts for high-temperature service | |
| | |

| (duplex), for pressure-containing parts A 352/352M:Stainless steel castings for valves, flanges and |
|--|
| pressure-containing parts for low-temperature |
| service A 356/356M:Stainless steel castings for cylinders (shells), |
| valve chests, throttle valves, and other heavy- walled castings for steam turbine applications |
| A 478/487M:Steel castings suitable for pressure service (martensitic) |
| A 757/757M:Stainless steel castings for pressure-containing parts and other applications intended primarily for petroleum and gas pipelines subject to low-temperature service |

A 351/351M:Steel castings, austenitic, austenitic/ferritic

3. FORGINGS (ASTM Volume 01.05)

These specifications cover forgings and billets or other semifinished material (except wire) for forging.

| A 484/484M:General requirements that apply to stainless steel forgings (and applies to each of the following: |
|---|
| A 276, A 314, A 473, A 479/479M, A 564/564M, A 565, A 582, A 705/705M, and A 831) |
| A 314:Stainless steel billets and bars for reforging |
| A 473:Stainless steel forgings for general use |
| A 705/705M:Age-hardened stainless steel forgings for general use |
| A 831:Stainless steel forgings for core components of liquid-colled nuclear reactors |
| * |

A 336/336M:.....Stainless steel forgings for boilers, pressure vessels, high-temperature parts, and associated equipment

4. PIPE (ASTM Volume 01.01)

| A 312/312M:Seamless and welded austenitic stainless steel pipes |
|---|
| A 409/409M:Welded large diameter austenitic steel pipe for corrosive or high-temperature service. |
| A 814/814M:Cold-worked welded austenitic stainless steel pipe |
| A 813/813M:Single- or double-welded austenitic stainless steel pipe |
| A 376/376M:Seamless austenitic steel pipe for high- |
| temperature central-station service A 358/358M:Electric-fusion-welded austenitic chromium- nickel alloy steel pipe for high-temperature service |
| A 430/430M:Austenitic steel forged and bored pipe for high- temperature service |
| A 731/731M:Seamless, welded ferritic, and martensitic stainless steel pipe |
| A 426:Centrifugally cast ferritic alloy steel pipe for high- temperature service |
| A 790/790M:Seamless and welded ferritic/austenitic (duplex) stainless steel pipe |
| A 872:Centrifugally cast ferritic/austenitic (duplex) |
| stainless pipe for corrosive environments A 928/928M:Ferritic/austenitic (duplex) stainless steel pipe electric fusion welded with addition of filler metal |

5. PLATE, SHEET and STRIP (ASTM Volume 01.03)

| A 480/480M: | General requirements for flat-rolled stainless and heat-resisting steel plate, sheet, and strip (and applies to each of the following: A 167, A 176, A 240/240M, A 263, A 264, A 666, A 693, A 793, and A 895) |
|--|--|
| A 167: | Stainless and heat-resisting chromium-nickel steel plate, sheet and strip |
| A 176: | Stainless and heat-resisting chromium steel plate, sheet and strip |
| A 240/240M: | Heat-resisting chromium and chromium-nickel stainless steel plate, sheet and strip for pressure vessels |
| | Corrosion-resistant chromium steel clad plate, sheet and strip |
| A 264: | Stainless chromium-nickel steel clad plate, sheet and strip |
| | Austenitic stainless steel sheet, strip, plate and flat bar for structural and architectural applications (replaces A 177 and A 412) |
| | Precipitation-hardening stainless steel and heat- resistant steel plate, sheet and strip |
| A 793: A 895: | Stainless steel rolled floor plate Free-machining stainless steel plate, sheet and strip |
| * * * * * * * | * |
| A 887: | Borated stainless steel plate, sheet and strip for nuclear applications |
| 6. TUBE (AST | M 01.01) |
| A 450/450M: | General requirements for carbon, ferritic alloy, |
| | and austenitic alloy steel tubes (and includes the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, |
| A 213/213M: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851) Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, |
| | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general service |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: A 269: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general service |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: A 269: A 270: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel sanitary tubing |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: A 269: A 270: A 271: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel sanitary tubingSeamless austenitic chromium-nickel stainless steel tubes for refinery service |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: A 269: A 270: A 271: A 688/688M: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel sanitary tubingSeamless austenitic chromium-nickel stainless steel tubes for refinery serviceWelded austenitic stainless steel feedwater heater tubes |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: A 269: A 270: A 271: A 688/688M: A 771: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel sanitary tubingSeamless austenitic chromium-nickel stainless steel tubes for refinery serviceWelded austenitic stainless steel feedwater heater tubesAustenitic stainless steel tubing for breeder reactor core components |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: A 269: A 270: A 271: A 688/688M: A 771: A 789/7899M: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel sanitary tubingSeamless austenitic chromium-nickel stainless steel tubes for refinery serviceWelded austenitic stainless steel feedwater heater tubesAustenitic stainless steel tubing for breeder reactor core componentsSeamless and welded ferritic/austenitic (duplex) stainless steel tubing for general service |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: A 269: A 270: A 271: A 688/688M: A 771: A 789/7899M: A 791/791M: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel sanitary tubingSeamless austenitic chromium-nickel stainless steel tubes for refinery serviceWelded austenitic stainless steel feedwater heater tubesAustenitic stainless steel tubing for breeder reactor core componentsSeamless and welded ferritic/austenitic (duplex) stainless steel tubing for general serviceWelded unannealed ferritic stainless steel tubingWelded ferritic stainless steel feedwater heater |
| A 249/249M: A 268/268M: A 269: A 270: A 271: A 688/688M: A 771: A 789/7899M: A 791/791M: A 803/803M: | the following: A 213/213M, A 249/249M, A 268/268M, A 269, A 270, A 271, A 688/688M, A 771, A 789/789M, A 791/791M, A 803/803M, A 826, A 851)Seamless ferritic and austenitic alloy-steel boiler, superheater, and heat exchanger tubesWelded austenitic steel boiler, superheater, heat exchanger, and condenser tubesSeamless and welded ferritic and martensitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel tubing for general serviceSeamless and welded austenitic stainless steel sanitary tubingSeamless austenitic chromium-nickel stainless steel tubes for refinery serviceWelded austenitic stainless steel feedwater heater tubesAustenitic stainless steel tubing for breeder reactor core componentsSeamless and welded ferritic/austenitic (duplex) stainless steel tubing for general serviceWelded unannealed ferritic stainless steel tubing |

| A 632:S | seamless and welded austenitic stainless steel |
|---------|---|
| | ubing (small diameter) for general service |
| A 498:S | seamless and welded carbon, ferritic and |
| а | ustenitic alloy steel heat exchanger tubes with |
| ir | ntegral fins |
| | Centrifugally cast iron-chromium-nickel high- |
| а | lloy tubing for pressure applications at high |
| te | emperature |
| A 778:V | Velded unannealed austenitic stainless steel |
| tı | ubular products |
| A 908:S | stainless steel needle tubing |
| | |

7. MECHANICAL TUBING (ASTM Volume 01.01)

| A 511: | Seamless stainless steel mechanical tubing |
|--------|--|
| | Welded stainless steel mechanical tubing |

8. WIRE & WIRE ROD (ASTM Volume 01.03)

Wire is intended primarily for cold forming, including coiling, standing, weaving, heading and machining. Wire rods are semifinished products intended primarily for the manufacturer of wire

| A 555/555M: | General requirements for stainless steel and heat-resistant steel wire and wire rods (and apply to the following: A 313, A 368, A 478, A 492, A 493, A 580/580M, and A 581/581M) |
|-------------|--|
| A 313: | , |
| | resisting steel spring wire |
| A 368: | |
| | strand |
| A 478: | Chromium-nickel stainless steel and heat- |
| | resisting steel weaving and knitting wire |
| A 492: | Stainless steel and heat-resisting steel rope wire |
| A 493: | Stainless steel and heat-resisting steel wire and |
| | wire rods for cold heading and cold forming |
| A 580/580M: | Stainless steel and heat-resisting steel wire |
| | (includes round, square, octagon, hexagon, and |
| | shape wire) in coils only |
| A 581/581M: | Free-machining stainless steel and heat-resisting |
| | steel wire and wire rod |

STAINLESS STEEL SPECIFICATIONS BY PRODUCT TYPE

1. BEARINGS (ASTM Volume 01.05)

A 756:Stainless anti-friction bearing steel

2. BOLTS (and NUTS) (ASTM Volume 01.01)

| A 193/193M: | Alloy steel and stainless steel bolting materials |
|--------------|---|
| f | for high-temperature service |
| A 194/194M: | Carbon and alloy steel nuts for bolts for high- |
| 1 | pressure and high-temperature service |
| A 320: | Alloy steel bolting materials for low-temperature |
| | service |
| A 453/453M:I | Bolting material, high-temperature, 50 to 120 ksi |
| (| (345 to 827 mpa) yield strength, with expansion |
| (| coefficients comparable to austenitic steels (not |
| | for general purpose applications) |
| | |

3. PIPE FITTINGS (ASTM Volume 01.01)

| A 403/403M:Wrought austenitic stainless steel pipe fittings |
|--|
| A 815/815M:Wrought ferritic, ferritic/austenitic (duplex), and |
| martensitic stainless steel piping fittings |
| A 733:Welded and seamless austenitic stainless steel |
| pipe nipples |

4. FITTINGS, FLANGES and VALVES (ASTM Volume 01.01)

| A 774/774M:As-welded wrought austenitic stainless steel |
|--|
| fittings for general corrosive service at low and |
| moderate temperatures |
| A 182/182M:Forged or rolled alloy-steel pipe flanges, forged |
| fittings, and valves and parts for high- |
| temperature service |

5. FASTENERS (ASTM Volume 15.08)

| F 593:Stainless steel bolts, hex cap screws, and bolts |
|--|
| F 594:Stainless steel nuts |
| F 738M:Stainless steel metric bolts, screws & studs |
| F 836M:Stainless steel metric nuts |
| F 837/837M:Stainless steel socket head cap screws |
| F 879/879M:Stainless steel socket button and flat |
| countersunk head cap screws |
| F 880/880M: Stainless steel socket set screws |

6. ARCHITECTURAL APPLICATIONS

| A 666: | Austenitic stainless steel sheet, strip, plate and | |
|--------|--|--|
| | flat bar for structural and architectural | |
| | applications | |

7. SANITARY TUBING

| A 270: | Seamless and welded austenitic stainless steel |
|--------|--|
| | sanitary tubing |

SPECIFICATIONS BY GRADE TYPE ARE LISTED BELOW:

(Generally they apply to mill products: BAR, PLATE, SHEET, STRIP, SINGLE & WIRE) *ASTM coating specs are not included

| TYPE | UNS | ASTM | Military | Federal | SAE | AMS | ACI |
|-------|---------|---|---|--|---------|--|--------|
| 201 | S20100 | A 240 A 276 A 473 A 666 | | QQ-S-766C | | | |
| 202 | S20200 | A 240 A 276 A 314 A 473 A 666 | | QQ-S-766C | | | |
| 205 | S20500 | A 276 A 473 A 666 | | | | | |
| 301 | S30100 | A 240 A 264 A 554 A 666 | MIL-S-5059 MIL-S-22216 MIL-T-5695 | QQ-S-682 QQ-S-766 | 30301 | 5517 5518 5519 | |
| 302 | \$30200 | A 240 A 264 A 276 A 313 A 314 A 368 A 473 A 478 A 479 A 492 A 493 A 511 A 554 A 580 A 666 | MIL-S-853 MIL-S-854 MIL-S-862 MIL-S-5059 MIL-S-7720 MIL-S-17509 MIL-S-22216 MIL-S-46044 MIL-T-5677 MIL-W-6712 MIL-W-17481 | QQ-S-682 QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 QQ-S-786 QQ-W-423 | 30302 | 5358 5515 5516 5517 5518 5519 5560 5565 5636 5637 5688 | CF-20 |
| 302 B | S30215 | A 167 A 276 A 473 A 580 | | QQ-S-766 | 30302 B | | HF |
| 303 | S30300 | A 194 A 314 A 320 A 473 A 581 A 582 A 895 | MIL-S-853 MIL-S-862 MIL-S-7720 MIL-W-52263 | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-764 | 30303 | 5640 | CF-16F |
| 303Se | S30323 | A 194 A 314 A 320 A 473 A 511 A 581 A 582 A 895 | MIL-S-862 MIL-S-7720 MIL-W-52263 | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-764 | 30303Se | 5640 5738 | |

Unified Numbering System: Included in the tables are six-character designations under the Unified Numbering System (UNS) for the AISI numbered stainless steels. The Unified Numbering System originated through a cooperative effort of the American Society for Testing and Materials and the Society of Automotive Engineers, and UNS numbers apply to all metals and alloys. All stainless steels will be identified under this system with the letter "S" followed by five digits.

ACI American Casting Institute
Military United States Government
Federal United States Government
SAE Society of Automotive Engineers
AMS Aerospace Material Specifications
ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials

| TYPE | UNS | ASTM | Military | Federal | SAE | AMS | ACI | |
|------|---------|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|--|------|--|
| 304 | \$30400 | A 182 A 193 A 194 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 264 A 269 A 270 A 271 A 276 A 312 A 313 A 314 A 320 A 336 A 358 A 368 A 376 A 409 A 430 A 473 A 478 A 479 A 492 A 493 A 511 A 554 A 580 A 632 A 666 A 688 | MIL-F-20138 MIL-P-1144 MIL-S-853 MIL-S-854 MIL-S-862 MIL-S-5059 MIL-S-22216 MIL-S-23195 MIL-S-23195 MIL-T-6845 MIL-T-8504 MIL-T-8506 MIL-T-18063 MIL-T-18063 | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 QQ-W-423 | 30304 | 5370 5371 5501 5511 5513 5560 5565 5566 5567 5639 5697 | CF-8 | |
| 304L | S30403 | A 182 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 264 A 269 A 270 A 276 A 312 A 314 A 336 A 358 A 409 A 473 A 478 A 479 A 493 A 511 A 554 A 580 A 632 A 666 A 688 | MIL-S-853 MIL-S-854 MIL-S-862 MIL-S-4043 MIL-S-18170 MIL-S-18171 MIL-S-22216 MIL-S-23195 MIL-S-23196 MIL-T-18063 | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 30304 L | 5370 5371 5511 5513 5647 | CF-3 | |
| 304N | S30451 | A 182 A 193 A 194 A 240 A 276 A 312 A 336 A 358 A 376 A 430 A 479 A 666 A 688 | | | | | | |

| TYPE | UNS | ASTM | Military | Federal | SAE | AMS | ACI |
|-------|--------|--|---|--|--------|--|-------|
| 304LN | | A 240 A 276 A 269 A 336 A 358 A 376 A 479 A 666 A 688 | | | | | |
| 305 | S30500 | A 240 A 249 A 276 A 313 A 314 A 368 A 473 A 478 A 492 A 493 A 511 A 554 A 571 A 580 | MIL-W-3068 MIL-W-17481 | QQ-S-423 QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 QQ-W-409 QQ-W-423 | 30305 | 5514 5685 5686 | |
| 308 | S30800 | A 167 A 276 A 314 A 473 A 580 | MIL-E-19933 MIL-R-5031 | QQ-S-706 | 30308 | | |
| 309 | S30900 | A 167 A 240 A 249 A 264 A 276 A 312 A 314 A 473 A 580 | MIL-E-19933 MIL-R-5031 MIL-S-862 | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 30309 | 5523 5574 5650 | CH-20 |
| 309S | S30908 | A 213 A 240 A 276 A 312 A 314 A 358 A 409 A 478 A 479 A 511 A 554 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 30309S | 5523 5574 5650 | НН |
| 310 | S31000 | A 167 A 182 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 276 A 312 A 314 A 336 A 473 A 580 A 632 | MIL-E-19933 MIL-N-15721 MIL-R-5031 MIL-S-853 MIL-S-854 MIL-S-862 MIL-S-22216 MIL-W-17481 | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 QQ-W-423 | 30310 | 5521 5572 5577 5651 5694 5695 | CK-20 |

| TYPE | UNS | ASTM | Military | Federal | SAE | AMS | ACI | |
|------|---------|---|---|----------------------------------|--------|--|-----------------|--|
| 310S | S31008 | A 213 A 240 A 249 A 264 A 276 A 314 A 358 A 409 A 473 A 479 A 511 A 554 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 30310S | 5521 5572 5577 5651 | НК | |
| 314 | S31400 | A 276 A 314 A 473 A 580 | | | 30314 | 5522 5652 | | |
| 316 | \$31600 | A 182 A 193 A 194 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 264 A 269 A 270 A 271 A 276 A 312 A 313 A 314 A 320 A 336 A 358 A 376 A 409 A 430 A 473 A 478 A 479 A 492 A 493 A 511 A 554 A 580 A 632 A 666 A 688 F 55 F 56 | MIL-E-16715 MIL-E-19933 MIL-S-854 MIL-S-862 MIL-S-867 MIL-S-5059 MIL-S-7720 MIL-S-18262 MIL-S-18262 MIL-S-17481 | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 QQ-W-423 | 30316 | 5524 5573 5646 5648 5649 5690 5691 | CF-8M CF-12M | |
| 316L | S31603 | A 182 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 269 A 270 A 276 A 312 A 314 A 336 A 358 A 376 A 409 A 473 A 478 A 479 A 493 A 511 A 554 A 580 A 632 A 666 A 688 | MIL-E-19933 MIL-R-5031 MIL-S-862 MIL-S-7720 | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 30316L | 5507 5646 5653 | CF-3M | |

| TYPE | UNS | ASTM | Military | Federal | SAE | AMS | ACI |
|-------|---------|---|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-----|
| 316F | S31620 | | | | | | |
| 316N | S31651 | A 182 A 193 A 194 A 240 A 312 A 376 A 430 A 479 A 666 A 688 | | | | | |
| 316LN | | A 240 A 269 A 336 A 358 A 376 A 479 A 688 | | | | | |
| 317 | S31700 | A 182 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 269 A 276 A 312 A 314 A 409 A 473 A 478 A 479 A 511 A 554 A 580 A 632 F 55 F 56 F 138 F 139 | MIL-E-19933 MIL-S-862 | QQ-S-763 | 30317 | CG-8M | |
| 317L | S31703 | A 182 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 269 A 312 F 55 F 56 F 138 F 139 | | | | | |
| 321 | \$32100 | A 182 A 193 A 194 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 264 A 269 A 271 A 276 A 312 A 313 A 314 A 320 A 336 A 358 A 376 A 409 A 430 A 473 A 479 A 511 A 554 A 580 A 632 | MIL-E-19933 MIL-P-1144 MIL-S-853 MIL-S-864 MIL-S-6721 MIL-S-22216 MIL-T-6737 MIL-T-8606 MIL-T-8808 | QQ-S-682 QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 30321 | 5510 5557 5559 5570 5576 5645 5689 7211 | |

| TYPE | UNS | ASTM | Military | Federal | SAE | AMS | ACI | |
|------|---------|---|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------|--|
| 329 | S32900 | A 240 | | | | | | |
| 330 | N08330 | A 554 B 511 B 512 B 535 B 536 B 546 | | | | 5592 5716 | НК | |
| 347 | \$34700 | A 182 A 193 A 194 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 264 A 269 A 271 A 276 A 312 A 313 A 314 A 320 A 336 A 358 A 376 A 409 A 430 A 473 A 479 A 511 A 554 A 580 A 632 | MIL-E-16715 MIL-E-19933 MIL-R-5031 MIL-S-853 MIL-S-862 MIL-S-6721 MIL-S-17509 MIL-S-18170 MIL-S-18171 MIL-S-22216 MIL-S-23195 MIL-S-23196 MIL-T-6737 MIL-T-8606 MIL-T-8808 MIL-T-18063 | QQ-S-682 QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 30347 | 5363 5512 5556 5558 5571 5575 5646 5654 5680 5681 7229 | CF-8C | |
| 348 | S34800 | A 182 A 213 A 240 A 249 A 269 A 276 A 312 A 314 A 358 A 376 A 409 A 473 A 580 A 632 | MIL-S-867 MIL-S-6721 MIL-S-18191 MIL-S-23195 MIL-S-23196 | QQ-S-766 | 30348 | | | |
| 384 | S38400 | A 493 | | | 30384 | | | |
| 403 | S40300 | A 176 A 276 A 314 A 479 A 511 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 | 51403 | 5614 | | |
| 405 | S40500 | A 240 A 268 A 276 A 314 A 479 A 511 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 | 51405 | | | |
| 409 | S40900 | A 240 A 651 A 791 A 803 | | | 51409 | | | |

| TYPE | UNS | ASTM | Military | Federal | SAE | AMS | ACI |
|-------|--------|---|-------------|----------------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| 410 | S41000 | A 193 A 194 A 240 A 268 A 276 A 314 A 473 A 479 A 493 A 511 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 51410 | 5504 5613 | |
| 414 | S41400 | A 276 A 314 A 473 A 479 A 511 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 | 51414 | 5615 | |
| 416 | S41600 | A 194 A 314 A 473 A 581 A 582 A 895 | MIL-W-52263 | QQ-S-764 | 51416 | 5610 | |
| 416Se | S41623 | A 194 A 314 A 473 A 511 A 581 A 582 A 895 | MIL-W-52263 | QQ-S-764 | 51416Se | 5610 | |
| 420 | S42000 | A 176 A 276 A 314 A 473 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 51420 | 5506 5621 | |
| 420F | S42020 | A 582 A 895 | | | 51420F | 5620 | |
| 422 | S42200 | | | | 51422 | | |
| 429 | S42900 | A 182 A 240 A 268 A 276 A 314 A 473 A 493 A 511 A 554 | | | 51429 | | |
| 430 | S43000 | A 182 A 240 A 268 A 276 A 314 A 473 A 479 A 493 A 511 A 554 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-764 | 51430 | 5503 5627 | |
| 430F | S43020 | A 314 A 473 A 581 A 582 A 895 | MIL-W-52263 | QQ-S-764 | 51430F | | |

| TYPE | UNS | ASTM | Military | Federal | SAE | AMS | ACI |
|---------|--------|--|-------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-----|
| 430FSe | S43023 | A 314 A 473 A 581 A 582 A 895 | MIL-W-52263 | QQ-S-764 | 51430FSe | | |
| 431 | S43100 | A 176 A 276 A 314 A 473 A 493 A 580 | MIL-S-18732 | | 51431 | 5628 | |
| 434 | S43400 | | | | 51434 | | |
| 436 | S43600 | | | | 51436 | | |
| 439 | S43035 | A 240 A 268 A 791 A 803 | | | | | |
| 440A | S44002 | A 276 A 314 A 473 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 | 51440A | 5631 | |
| 440B | S44003 | A 276 A 314 A 473 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 | 51440B | | |
| 440C | S44004 | A 276 A 314 A 473 A 493 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 | 51440C | 5630 | |
| 442 | S44200 | A 176 | | | 51442 | | |
| 444 | S44400 | A 240 A 268 A 791 | | | | | |
| 446 | S44600 | A 176 A 276 A 314 A 473 A 580 | | QQ-S-763 QQ-S-766 | 51446 | | |
| 446 MOD | S44660 | A 240 A 268 A 791 A 803 | | | | | |
| | S13800 | A 564 A 693 A 705 | | | | 5629 | |
| | S15500 | A 564 A 693 A 705 | | | | 5520 5658 5659 | |
| | S17400 | A 564 A 693 A 705 | | | | 5604 5622 5643 | |
| | S17700 | A 564 A 693 A 705 | MIL-S-25043 | | | 5529 5644 5673 | |
| 2205 | S31803 | A 240 | | | | | |
| _ | | | | | | | |