## Pythagoras Tree

## Course/Level: NSW Secondary High School Stage 5 Mathematics - Additional Content

Consider the square at Stage 0 as being constructed on the hypotenuse of a right-angled isosceles triangle. At the next stage of iteration, two smaller squares are added to the two smaller sides of this triangle. This is repeated for each of the smaller squares at the next stage, and so forth.


Stage 0


Stage 1


Stage 2


Stage 3


Stage 4

1. Complete the following table for the Pythagoras Tree.

| Stage | Number of new <br> squares | Total number of <br> squares | Area of each new <br> square | Total area of <br> Pythagoras tree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | $1 / 2$ | 2 |
| 2 | 4 | 7 | $1 / 4$ | 3 |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |
| $n$ |  |  |  |  |

