

***LAMPIRAN KHUSUS (Special Appendixes)***

***Indonesian Natural Dyeing Recipes (35 pages)***

***Index of Scientific - Vernacular Plant Names (4 pages)***

***Index of Vernacular - Scientific Plant Names (4 pages)***

***Cronquist System of Classification (1 page)***

***References (14 pages, 221 titles)***

***created by Puji Yosep Subagiyo***

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>1</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH (1a-h)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
indigo	Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich	leaves	kaempferitrin	(D;60;45-50)	
jepal (?)					

<b>2</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH (1a-h)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
indigo	Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich	leaves	kaempferitrin	(D;60;45-50)	
jepal					
lime			mineral (Mi)		
pala	Myristica fragrans Houtt.		ingredient (I)	(I;70)	
lengkuas	Alpinia galanga L.	rhizome	galangin, kampferid	(54;rhi)	

<b>3</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH (1a-h)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
sijalo (?)				Sijalo = a kind of	Sijalo = a kind of tree which grows often on the river banks.
bah-ulim	Peltophorum pterocarpum DC. Backer	bark	dye/ tannin?	(D:brk;80)	
bengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	roots, wood (chips)	morindone, alizarin	(D;64-65;	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>4</b>	SUMATERA (A)	3. BATAK (2d/h-k)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
indigo	Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich	leaves	kaempferitrin	(lvs;D;60;45-50)	

<b>5</b>	SUMATERA (A)	4. NIAS (2g)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
anodja	Peristrophe tinctoria L.	leaves	dye	(lvs;D;81)	

<b>6</b>	SUMATERA (A)	5. PAYAKUMBUH (3b)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	Asam sundai = lime-juice. Tawas = alum-mordant [ K <sub>2</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ]
asam sundai			ingredient		
tawas			mordant		

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>7</b>	SUMATERA (A)	5. PAYAKUMBUH (3b)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
indigo	Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich	leaves	kaempferitrin	(lvs;D;60;45-50)	
lime					

<b>8</b>	SUMATERA (A)	5. PAYAKUMBUH (3b)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
indigo	Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich	leaves	kaempferitrin	(lvs;D;60;45-50)	
lime					
buah sikaso	Clerodendron celamitosum L.	fruits	ingredient	(frt;I;25)	
gadung			ingredient	(I;33)	
lagundi	Vitex trifolia	woods	vitexin (?)	(I;wod(ash);110)	
pusako				(lvs;?)	
simaung	Pangium edule Reinw.	oils		(oil;I;78)	

<b>9</b>	SUMATERA (A)	5. PAYAKUMBUH (3b)	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
sikaso	Clerodendron celamitosum L.	leaves		(lvs;D;25)	
gadung	Cryptocarya massoy (Oken) Kosterm.			(I;33)	
lagundi	Vitex trifolia	woods		(I;wod(ash);110)	
pusako				(lvs;?)	
simaung	Pangium edule Reinw.	oils		(oil;I;78)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>10</b>	SUMATERA (A)	9. BENGKULU (7a-c)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	
black sugar cane					

<b>11</b>	SUMATERA (A)	9. BENGKULU (7a-c)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kayu sepang	Caesalpinia sappan L.		brazilin	(I;wod;15)	SCOURING for A9: coconut leaves ash; kayu ara kuning (Ficus spp.); duren (33) peels; kerosene; ayar blanda (rice stalks ash (74); wijen (I;oil;91);
nyari		leaves		(lvs;?)	
bungur	Lagerstroemia flos-reginae Retz.	bark		(brk;D;53)	
jali	Coix lacryma-jobi L.			(?;28)	
air timbu					
sanam	Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich	leaves	kaempferitrin	(D;lvs;45/60)	
sebaso	Glochidion desmocarpum Hook.	bark		(brk;D;42)	
lye (?)					

<b>12</b>	SUMATERA (A)	MARTAPURA	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
nyari				(lvs;?)	
bungur	Lagerstroemia flos-reginae Retz.			(brk;D;53)	
jali	Coix lacryma-jobi L.			(?;28)	
terong	Solanum melongena L.			(lvs;96)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>13</b>	SUMATERA (A)	MARTAPURA (8c)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kayu sepang	Caesalpinia sappan L.		brazilin	(I;wod;15)	
nyari				(lvs;?)	
bungur	Lagerstroemia flos-reginae Retz.			(brk;D;53)	
jali	Coix lacryma-jobi L.			(?;28)	
a black mud					

<b>14</b>	SUMATERA (A)	MARTAPURA	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kayu sepang	Caesalpinia sappan L.		brazilin	(I;wod;15)	
nyari				(lvs;?)	
bungur	Lagerstroemia flos-reginae Retz.			(brk;D;53)	
jali	Coix lacryma-jobi L.			(?;28)	

<b>15</b>	JAVA ((B)	SUKAPURA, CIAMIS? (10u)	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(brk/rot;D;64/68)	CITUAR (=Scouring?) I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi;
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo/I;oil?;100)	
dedek	Oryza sativa L.			(bran;77)	
CITUAR					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>16</b>	JAVA ((B))	2. BANDUNG (10a) and KERAWANG (10i)	<b>YELLOW LIGHT YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunir	Curcuma domestica Val.		curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	LIME = air kapur (sirih), lime (stone) solution. CITUAR II = MINYAK SUUK/ MINYAK KACANG (oil/nut;I;7), CISAPU, LOMBOK MERAH and JAHE.
LIME			(M)		

<b>17</b>	JAVA ((B))	2. BANDUNG (10a) and KERAWANG (10i)	<b>YELLOW DARK YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
secang	Caesalpinia sappan L.		brazilin	(wod;D;15)	TUNJUNG (Mi) = alum mordant. TUNJUNG (I) = natural alum mordant from brk/lvs of (99). CITUAR II = MINYAK SUUK/ MINYAK KACANG
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;	
soga	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner		tannin	(D;brk;80/22/57)	
TUNJUNG	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mi/I;	

<b>18</b>	JAVA ((B))	2. BANDUNG (10a) and KERAWANG (10i)	<b>VIOLET PURPLE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50).	CITUAR II = MINYAK SUUK/ MINYAK KACANG (oil/nut;I;7), CISAPU, LOMBOK MERAH and JAHE.
kembang pulu	Carthamus tinctorius L.		carthamin	(ptl;D;19)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>19</b>	JAVA ((B))	2. BANDUNG (10a) and KERAWANG (10i)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kembang pulu	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.		carthamin	(ptl;D;19).	CITUAR II = MINYAK SUUK/ MINYAK KACANG (oil/nut;I;7), CISAPU, LOMBOK MERAH and JAHE.
pucuk ganti	<i>Maclura cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Corner			(lvs;?;56).	
mesoi	<i>Cryptocarya massoy</i> (Oken) Kosterm.			(brk;?;29).	
jinten ireng	<i>Nigella sativa</i> L.			(nut;I;73).	
pala	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.			(nut;I;70).	
kemukus	<i>Piper cubeba</i> L.f.			(nut;I;84)	
lemon juice	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> (Chrism. & Penz)			(I;ftr;23/24).	

<b>20</b>	JAVA ((B))	3. SUKANEGARA (10q)?	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
angka	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lmk.		cyanomaclurin, morin	(wod;D;10).	CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?); bawang putih
CITUAR I					

<b>21</b>	JAVA ((B))	3. SUKANEGARA (10q)?	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?); bawang putih
CITUAR I					
TUNJUNG	<i>Symplocos fasciculata</i> Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo/I;lvs;100)	
kacang rowaj	<i>Phaseolus lunatus</i> L.			(lvs;?;82).	
hot herbs	<i>Capsicum annum</i> L.; <i>Nigella sativa</i> L.			(I;17/73/etc.)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>22</b>	JAVA ((B))	3. SUKANEGARA (10q)?	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?); bawang putih
LIME (M)					

<b>23</b>	JAVA ((B))	3. SUKANEGARA (10q)?	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?); bawang putih
CITUAR I					
TUNJUNG			alum mordant		
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	
A BLACK MUD					

<b>24</b>	JAVA ((B))	3. SUKANEGARA (10q)?	<b>PURPLE VIOLET</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	SAPU, LOMBOK MERAH, and JAHE. CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I;
CITUAR I					
TUNJUNG	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo/I;lvs;100)	
kitambaga	Eugenia cuprea			(?;brk;7).	
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	
LIME (M).			(M)		

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>25</b>	JAVA ((B))	3. SUKANEGARA (10q)?	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?); bawang putih
CITUAR I					
TUNJUNG	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo/I;lvs;100)	

<b>26</b>	JAVA ((B))	4. CIREBON (10f)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	
SUGAR SYRUP					
gedang klutuk	Musa accuminata Colla.	pounded gedang klutuk		(sed/frt;I;67)	

<b>27</b>	JAVA ((B))	4. CIREBON (10f)	<b>VIOLET PURPLE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR II = MINYAK SUUK/ MINYAK KACANG (oil/nut;I;7), CISAPU, LOMBOK MERAH and JAHE.
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs;100)	
CITUAR II					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>28</b>	JAVA ((B))	4. CIREBON (10f)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR II = MINYAK SUUK/ MINYAK KACANG (oil/nut;I;7), CISAPU, LOMBOK MERAH and JAHE.
jirek				(Mo;lvs;100)	
CITUAR II	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate		

<b>29</b>	JAVA ((B))	5. TASIKMALAYA (10u)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
soga	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner			(brk;D;22/57/80)	
kunir	Curcuma domestica Val.		curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	

<b>30</b>	JAVA ((B))	5. TASIKMALAYA (10u)	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
soga	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner			(brk;	
kunir	Curcuma domestica Val.		curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50).	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>31</b>	JAVA ((B))	5. TASIKMALAYA (10u)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50).	

<b>32</b>	JAVA ((B))	5. TASIKMALAYA (10u)	<b>VIOLET PURPLE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs;100)	
soga	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner			(brk;D;22/57/80)	
MUD BATH					

<b>33</b>	JAVA ((B))	6. KUNINGAN (10j)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR I = CISAPU: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?);
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs;100)	
CITUAR I					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>34</b>	JAVA ((B))	7. PEKALONGAN (11s)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-49)	

<b>35</b>	JAVA ((B))	7. PEKALONGAN (11s)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
cengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?); bawang putih
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zoll.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs;100)	
kisireum	Eugenia jambolana Lam.			(lvs;?;38)	
MINYAK SUUK					
CISAPU I					
A MUD BATH					

<b>36</b>	JAVA ((B))	7. PEKALONGAN (11s)	<b>VIOLET PURPLE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?); bawang putih
AIR MERANG	Oryza sativa L.				
MINYAK SUUK	Arachis hipogea L.				
kisireum	Eugenia jambolana Lam.			(lvs;?;38)	
A MUD BATH					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>37</b>	JAVA ((B))	7. PEKALONGAN (11s)	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	CITUAR I: AIR MERANG/ rice stalks ash (I;75), kemiri (oil;I;1), lada (nut; I; 84), cloves (oil/nut;I; 100), JAHE (rhi; I;109), laja (?); bawang putih
AIR MERANG	Oryza sativa L.				
MINYAK SUUK	Arachis hipogea L.				

<b>38</b>	JAVA ((B))	8. BANYUMAS (11b)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunir	Curcuma domestica Val.		curcumin	(rhi;D;31).	TUNJUNG (Mi) = alum mordant. TUNJUNG (I) = natural alum mordant from brk/lvs of (99).
laban	Vitex pubestus Vahl.		vitexin (?)	(brk;?;109)	
kara	Mucuna pruriens (L.) DC.			(lvs;66)	
TUNJUNG			alum mordant		

<b>39</b>	JAVA ((B))	8. BANYUMAS (11b)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>40</b>	JAVA ((B))	8. BANYUMAS (11b)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	
soga	Peltophorum pterocarpum DC. Backer		tannin	(brk;	
minyak kacang	Arachis hipogea L.		oil		

<b>41</b>	JAVA ((B))	8. BANYUMAS (11b)	<b>VIOLET PURPLE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zool.	leaves	aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs;100).	
minyak kacang	Arachis hipogea L.	oil			
wijen	Sesamum indicum L.	oil		(oil;I;94)	
AIR MERANG	Oryza sativa L.	LYE			
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin or kaempferitrin	(lvs;D;45-50)	

<b>42</b>	JAVA ((B))	8. BANYUMAS (11b)	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zool.	leaves	aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs;100).	
minyak kacang	Arachis hipogea L.	oil			
wijen	Sesamum indicum L.	oil		(oil;I;94)	
AIR MERANG	Oryza sativa L.	LYE			

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>43</b>	JAVA ((B))	9. DEMAK ( 11h)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tegerang	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner.	wood		(D;wod;57)	TUNJUNG (Mi) = alum mordant. TUNJUNG (I) = natural alum mordant from brk/lvs of (99).
laban	Vitex pubestus Vahl.	bark	vitexin (?)	(brk;?;109)	
TUNJUNG			alum mordant		

<b>44</b>	JAVA ((B))	9. DEMAK ( 11h)	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
laban	Vitex pubestus Vahl.	bark	vitexin (?)	(brk;?;109).	TUNJUNG (Mi) = alum mordant. TUNJUNG (I) = natural alum mordant from brk/lvs of (99).
TUNJUNG			alum mordant		

<b>45</b>	JAVA ((B))	9. DEMAK ( 11h)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;46-50)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>46</b>	JAVA ((B))	9. DEMAK ( 11h)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	

<b>47</b>	JAVA ((B))	9. DEMAK ( 11h)	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	root/ bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
tingi	Ceriops tagal (Perr.)	wood		(wod;D;22)	
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zool.	bark/ leaves?	aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs/brk;100)	
jarak	Ricinus communis L.	oil		(oil;I;91)	

<b>48</b>	JAVA ((B))	10. SRAGEN (11y).	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tegerang	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner.	wood		(D;wod;57)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>49</b>	JAVA ((B))	10. SRAGEN (11y).	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	Javanese Vinegar = <b>legen</b> . SIRIH LIME (kapur sirih) = kalsium karbonat. Javanese vinegar is a very young coconut fruit juice (26),and in Java
Javanese vinegar					
GULA TETES					
SIRIH LIME					

<b>50</b>	JAVA ((B))	10. SRAGEN (11y).	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	

<b>51</b>	JAVA ((B))	10. SRAGEN (11y).	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	root/ bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	Wood/ bamboo? ash for light red. Bamboo, bambu (IN) = <i>Gigantochloa apus</i> (Bl.ex Schulf.f.) Kurt. (there are at least 5 species).
wood/ bamboo?	<i>Gigantochloa apus</i> (Bl.ex Schulf.f.)	ash		(?;lvs;I)	
secang	Caesalpinia sappan L.	wood	brazilin	(wod;D;15)	
noja		leaves		(lvs;?;81)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>52</b>	JAVA ((B))	13. BLORA (11d).	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tegerang	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner.	wood		(D;wod;57)	SCOURING for B.13 : GULA TETES (molasses) or with Javanese vinegar (legen). Notes for B.14 : In 1900s, some of dyes replaced with aniline (C).
laban	Vitex pubestus Vahl.	bark	vitexin (?)	(brk;?;109)	
TUNJUNG			alum mordant		

<b>53</b>	JAVA ((B))	13. BLORA (11d).	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
laban	Vitex pubestus Vahl.	bark	vitexin (?)	(brk;?;109)	TUNJUNG (Mi) = alum mordant. TUNJUNG (I) = natural alum mordant from brk/lvs of (99).
TUNJUNG			alum mordant		

<b>54</b>	JAVA ((B))	13. BLORA (11d).	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>55</b>	JAVA ((B))	13. BLORA (11d).	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;40-50)	

<b>56</b>	JAVA ((B))	13. BLORA (11d).	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
tingi	Cerriops tagal (Perr.)	wood		(wod;D;22)	
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zool.	bark/ leaves	aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs/brk;100).	
jarak	Ricinus communis L.	oil		(oil;I;91)	

<b>57</b>	JAVA ((B))	14. KEDIRI (12h).	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	root/ bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
jarak	Ricinus communis L.	oil		(oil;I;91)	
COCONUT OIL					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>58</b>	JAVA ((B))	15. SURABAYA (12z)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	

<b>59</b>	JAVA ((B))	15. SURABAYA (12z)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	

<b>60</b>	JAVA ((B))	16. SIDOARJO (12x)	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	root/ bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	Notes for B.16 : In 1900s, some of dyes replaced with aniline (C), and + sugar cubes, alum, vinegar, lemon juice.
jarak	Ricinus communis L.	oil		(oil;I;91)	
COCONUT OIL					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>61</b>	JAVA ((B))	17. MADURA (12a/q/w/y).	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
laban	Vitex pubestus Vahl.	bark	vitexin (?)	(brk;?;109)	PRUSI = copper sulphate.
papasan	Coccinia cordifolia Cogn.	leaves		(lvs;?;26)	
PRUSI					

<b>62</b>	JAVA ((B))	17. MADURA (12a/q/w/y).	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	

<b>63</b>	JAVA ((B))	17. MADURA (12a/q/w/y).	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50)	
soga	Pelthophorum pterocarpum (DC.)		tannin	(brk;D;80),	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>64</b>	JAVA ((B))	17. MADURA (12a/q/w/y).	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	root/ bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
jirek	Symplocos fasciculata Zool.		aluminum sulphate	(Mo;lvs;100)	
banana trunk		ash?		(?;67-69)	

<b>65</b>	KALIMANTAN (C)	1. DAYAK (Kenyah/ Kantok) (14-17).	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom, tarum akar (Dk)	Marsdenia tinctoria R.Br.	leaves	indigotin (?)	(lvs;D;45-50,60).	
tapai				(YEAST;??).	
banana trunk		ash		(?;67-69)	
kepayang				(oil; I;78).	
COCONUT OIL					
SALT (?)					
kunyit				(rhi;D;31)	

<b>66</b>	SULAWESI and MALUKU (D)	1. TAHULANDANG (18d)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
enggusi	Lansium domesticum Jack.	bark		(brk;?;55).	
kunyit				(rhi;D;31)	
kapudirihe				(?;56)	
ORANGE JUICE				(frt;I;23/24).	
LIME					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>67</b>	SULAWESI and MALUKU (D)	1. TAHULANDANG (18d)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
harumanting	Rhodomyrtus tomentosa	wood ash		(I;wod-ash;90)	
sanduduk	Melastoma malabathricum L.	wood ash		(I;wod-ash;61)	
sihampir					
kunyit				(rhi;D;31)	

<b>68</b>	SULAWESI and MALUKU (D)	1. TAHULANDANG (18d)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
karuka (?)					SIGIRA-GIRA ? + A MUD BATH
mahansilang					
pisang roots					
manggis	Garcinia mangostana L.	fruits	mangostin	(frt;D;41)	
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.			(rhi;D;31)	
kanume	Semecarpus heterophylla Bl.	bark		(brk;D/I;93)	
jarak	Ricinus communis L.	oil		(oil;I;91)	
joring	Piper nigrum L.	bark		(brk;I;85)	

<b>69</b>	SULAWESI and MALUKU (D)	1. TAHULANDANG (18d)	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
bengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	root/ bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
kapudirihe				(?;56)	
ketapang	Terminalia cattapa L.	bark		(brk;D?;106)	
lansi		bark		(brk;?;56)	
johar	Cassia seamea Lam.	bark		(brk:?:20) for	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>70</b>	SULAWESI and MALUKU (D)	2. BUGIS (20q/r).	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
amuja	Peristrophe tinctoria L.	leaves		(lvs;?;81)	bingkuru = mengkudu (wod/rot; D;63/64). anropi = jirek (99). minyak bado = oil from kesambi tree (91).
lemon juice					
bingkuru	Morinda citrifolia L.	root/ wood	morindone, alizarin	(wod/rot;	
anropi	Symplocos fasciculata Zool.		aluminum sulphate.		
air merang					
minyak bado	Schleigera trijuga Willd.	oil			

<b>71</b>	SULAWESI and MALUKU (D)	3. SALAYAR (20o).	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
ketapang	Terminalia cattapa L.	bark		(brk;D;106)	
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcuma	(rhi;D;31)	
lalupang	Urena lobata L.	leaves		(lvs;D?;108).	

<b>72</b>	SULAWESI and MALUKU (D)	3. SALAYAR (20o).	<b>RED</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tingi	Cerriops tagal (Perr.)	bark		(brk;D;22)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>73</b>	BALI, EAST and WEST NUSATENGARA (E)	4. SUMBAWA (23f)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera zollingeriana Miq.		indigotin.	(lvs;D;45-50.60)	
kemiri	Aleurites molluccana Willd.			(oil;I;1)	

<b>74</b>	BALI, EAST and WEST NUSATENGARA (E)	4. SUMBAWA (23f)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>COTTON</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.		morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
kemiri	Aleurites molluccana Willd.	oil		(oil;I;1).	

<b>75</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH I (1a-h)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.		curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	SCOURING : 1. washed with lye; 2. dyed with curcuma, kunyit, alum, and lemon juice. FOR ORANGE COLOR: red recipe + lemon juice.
boh kruet	Citrus hystrix DC.			(I;frt;24)	
ALUM			alum mordant	(N/Mi)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>76</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH I (1a-h)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
carmine red/ peudendang	Passiflora foetida L.			(lvs;?/79)	Carmine red/ peudendang. Malu sidom = ant malu, near many dead ants. Blendok trembalo = Ambalau = a kind of tree gum resin, produced
mau sidom/ blendok	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		

<b>77</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH II (1a-h)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tegerang	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner	wood		(D;wod;57)	SCOURING : 1. washed with lye; 2. dyed with curcuma, kunyit, alum, and lemon juice. FOR ORANGE COLOR: red recipe + lemon juice.
LEMON					
ALUM					

<b>78</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH III (1a-h)	<b>YELLOW ORANGE</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.		curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	SCOURING : 1. washed with lye; 2. dyed with curcuma, kunyit, alum, and lemon juice. FOR ORANGE COLOR: red recipe + lemon juice.
mau sidom/ blendok	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		
orange juice					
ALUM					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>79</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH III (1a-h)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50,60)	SCOURING : 1. washed with lye; 2. dyed with curcuma, kunyit, alum, and lemon juice. FOR ORANGE COLOR: red recipe + lemon juice.

<b>80</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH III (1a-h)	<b>VIOLET PURPLE</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
malu lembayung (aniline)	(aniline)				SCOURING : 1. washed with lye; 2. dyed with curcuma, kunyit, alum, and lemon juice. FOR ORANGE COLOR: red recipe + lemon juice.
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.		indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50,60)	
mau sidom/ blendok	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		

<b>81</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH III (1a-h)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
ulim	Peltophorum pterocarpum DC. Backer	bark	tannin?	(brk;D;80).	SCOURING : 1. washed with lye; 2. dyed with curcuma, kunyit, alum, and lemon juice. FOR ORANGE COLOR: red recipe + lemon juice.
jambu ie	Syzygium aqueum (Burm.f.) Alst.	bark		(I;brk;102)	
glundong	Odina wodier Roxb.	bark		(brk;?;74)	
buah nona	Annona reticulata L.	fruit		(?; frt;5).	
sawo	Mimusops kauki L.	fruit		(frt;I;59)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>82</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH IV (1a-h)	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kakasan	Hiptage madablota Gaert.	leaves		(lvs;D;44) =	INDUSTRY RECIPE SCOURING : 1. washed with lye; 2. dyed with curcuma, kunyit, alum, and lemon juice. FOR ORANGE COLOR:
bujang simalem	Jussieta suffruticosa L.	leaves		(lvs;D/I;52)	
young coconut					
rambutan	Nephelium lappaceum L.	very young leaves		(lvs;I;72)	
a thin black mud					

<b>83</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH IV (1a-h)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera zollingeriana Miq.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50,60)	INDUSTRY RECIPE SCOURING : 1. washed with lye; 2. dyed with curcuma, kunyit, alum, and lemon juice. FOR ORANGE COLOR:

<b>84</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH IV (1a-h)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kakasan	Hiptage madablota Gaert.	leaves		(lvs;D;44) =	INDUSTRY RECIPE This black recipe includes: sugoilemo (?); teumeutieng?: gukueteleung?; siudeng-udeng; kupula cange.
kupula tanjung	Mimusops elengi L.	unripe fruit		(unripe frt;I;62)	
soga	Peltophorum pterocarpum DC. Backer	bark		(brk;D;80).	
buah delima	Punica granatum L.	unripe fruit		(unripe frt;I;88).	
mangga	Mangifera Indica L	seed		(sed;I;58).	
blendok trembalo/ malu	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		
MUD DYEING					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>85</b>	SUMATERA (A)	1. ACEH IV (1a-h)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kakasan	Hiptage madablota Gaert.	leaves		(lvs;D;44) =	INDUSTRY RECIPE This red/ brown recipe includes: sugoilemo (?); teumeutieng?: gukueteleung?; siudeng-udeng; kupula cange.
kupula tanjung	Mimusops elengi L.	unripe fruit		(unripe frt;I;62)	
soga	Peltophorum pterocarpum DC. Backer	bark		(brk;D;80).	
buah delima	Punica granatum L.	unripe fruit		(unripe frt;I;89).	
mangga	Mangifera Indica L	seed		(sed;I;58).	
blendok trembalo/ malu	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		

<b>86</b>	SUMATERA (A)	2. BATUBARA (2q).	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31).	
LEMON JUICE					
tamarind	Tamarindus indica L.	fruit		(frt;I;104)	
coconut	Cocos nucifera L.	lvs-ash		(lvs-ash;??;27).	
ALUM					

<b>87</b>	SUMATERA (A)	2. BATUBARA (2q)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kesumba keling	Bixa orellana L.	mashed sed	bixin	(mashed sed;	Malu sidom = ant malu, near many dead ants. Blendok trembalo = Ambalau = a kind of tree gum resin, produced by secretions of the cochineal like
blendok trembalo/ malu	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		
tamarind	Tamarindus indica L.			(frt;I;104)	
LYE					

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>88</b>	SUMATERA (A)	5. PAYAKUMBUH (3b)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	

<b>89</b>	SUMATERA (A)	6. MINANGKABAU (3c)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	

<b>90</b>	SUMATERA (A)	7. SILUNGKANG (3e-g)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	The dyes might have been replaced with aniline.
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>91</b>	SUMATERA (A)	7. SILUNGKANG (3e-g)	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	The dyes might have been replaced with aniline.
mengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	bark	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	
tom	Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich	leaves	kaempferitrin	(lvs;D;45-50,60);	

<b>92</b>	SUMATERA (A)	7. SILUNGKANG (3e-g)	<b>VIOLET PURPLE</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
carmine red					The dyes might have been replaced with aniline. Malu sidom = ant malu, near many dead ants. Blendok trembalo = Ambalau = a
tom	Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich		kaempferitrin	(lvs;D;46-50,60).	
blendok trembalo/ malu	similar with cochineal		laccic acid		
ALUM					

<b>93</b>	SUMATERA (A)	7. SILUNGKANG (3e-g)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
jati	Tectona grandis Lf.	young leaves		(young- lvs;	The dyes might have been replaced with aniline.

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>94</b>	SUMATERA (A)	10. MARTAPURA (8c)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
temu-lawak	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(D;rhi;31).	
LEMON JUICE					
LIME					

<b>95</b>	JAVA ((B))	11. SURAKARTA (11ai); 12. YOGYAKARTA (12a-e); 14. SURABAYA (12z); 18. GRESIK (12z); 19. BANYUWANGI (12b)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	The yarns washed with tamarind + lye. The natural dyes might have been replaced with aniline.
tegerang	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner	wood		(wod;D;57)	
ALUM					

<b>96</b>	JAVA ((B))	11. SURAKARTA (11ai); 12. YOGYAKARTA (12a-e); 14. SURABAYA (12z); 18. GRESIK (12z); 19. BANYUWANGI (12b)	<b>GREEN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31)	The yarns washed with tamarind + lye. The natural dyes might have been replaced with aniline.
tegerang	Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner	wood		(wod;D;57)	
ALUM					
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;47-50,60)	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>97</b>	JAVA ((B))	11. SURAKARTA (11ai); 12. YOGYAKARTA (12a-e); 14. SURABAYA (12z); 18. GRESIK (12z); 19. BANYUWANGI (12b)	<b>BLUE</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50,60)	The yarns washed with tamarind + lye. The natural dyes might have been replaced with aniline.

<b>98</b>	JAVA ((B))	11. SURAKARTA (11ai); 12. YOGYAKARTA (12a-e); 14. SURABAYA (12z); 18. GRESIK (12z); 19. BANYUWANGI (12b)	<b>VIOLET PURPLE</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50,60)	The yarns washed with tamarind + lye. The natural dyes might have been replaced with aniline. Malu sidom = ant malu, near many dead ants.
blendok trembalo/ malu	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		
ALUM					

<b>99</b>	JAVA ((B))	11. SURAKARTA (11ai); 12. YOGYAKARTA (12a-e); 14. SURABAYA (12z); 18. GRESIK (12z); 19. BANYUWANGI (12b)	<b>RED BROWN</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
blendok trembalo/ malu	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		The yarns washed with tamarind + lye. The natural dyes might have been replaced with aniline. FOR DESIRED COLOR : mengkudu (D;
ALUM					
kemiri	Aleurites molluccana Willd.	oil		(oil;I;1)	
tamarind	Tamarindus indica L.	fruit		(frt;I;104).	

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>100</b>	KALIMANTAN (C)	C. KALIMANTAN (14-17)	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Coix lacryma-jobi L.	rhizome		(rhi;D;31)	

<b>101</b>	KALIMANTAN (C)	C. KALIMANTAN (14-17)	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
gurah	Excoecaria indica (Willd.) Muell. Arg.	leaves		(lvs;?;40)	gurah = Sapium indicum Willd. The dyes might have been replaced with aniline + alum. Malu sidom = ant malu, near many dead ants.
blendok trembalo/ malu	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		
IRON RUST					

<b>102</b>	KALIMANTAN (C)	C. KALIMANTAN (14-17)	<b>RED</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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**Dyeing Materials :**

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
blendok trembalo/ malu	similar with cochineal		laccaic acid		The dyes might have been replaced with aniline + alum. Malu sidom = ant malu, near many dead ants. Blendok trembalo = Ambalau = a

## MATERIALS LIST OF THE INDONESIAN NATURAL DYEING RECIPES

<b>103</b>	BALI, EAST and WEST NUSATENGARA (E)	1. BALI (22a-h).	<b>YELLOW</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
kunyit	Curcuma domestica Val.	rhizome	curcumin	(rhi;D;31).	The dye might have been replaced with aniline.

<b>104</b>	BALI, EAST and WEST NUSATENGARA (E)	1. BALI (22a-h).	<b>BLACK</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
tom	Indigofera tinctoria L.	leaves	indigotin	(lvs;D;45-50,60).	
MUD BATH					
kejimas	Duabanga mollucana Bl.	bark		(brk;?;34)	
ulem	Eugenia polyantha	bark		(brk;?;39).	
dulang-dulang	Glochidion obscurum (Willd.) Bl.	bark		(brk;I;43).	
jarak	Ricinus communis L.	bark?		(brk?;91).	

<b>105</b>	BALI, EAST and WEST NUSATENGARA (E)	2. SOLOR (24c/d/g/h) and ALOR (24a).	<b>RED</b>	<b>SILK</b>
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### Dyeing Materials :

Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Parts Employed	Chemistry	Reference	Notes
bengkudu	Morinda citrifolia L.	root	morindone, alizarin	(D;brk/rot;64/65)	FOR INTENSE COLOR : secang (wod;D;14) + tamarind (sed; I;102).
soga	Peltophorum pterocarpum DC. Backer	bark	tannin	(brk;D;80).	
gambir	Uncaria gambir (Hunt.) Roxb.	leaves	catechin	(lvs;D;107).	

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No.	Scientific Name	Vernacular Name	Family Name	Chemical Constituents
1	<i>Aleurites molluccana</i> Willd.	kemiri (Jv)	Euphorbiaceae	
2	<i>Allium cepa</i> var. <i>ascalonicum</i> (L.) Back.	bawang merah (IN)	Liliaceae	quercetin
3	<i>Allium sativum</i> L.	bawang putih (IN)	Liliaceae	
4	<i>Alpinia galanga</i> L.	langkuas (Jv)	Zingiberaceae	galangin, kampferid
5	<i>Annona reticulata</i> L.	buah nona (IN)	Annonaceae	
6	<i>Annona squamosa</i> L.	sirkaya, srikaya (Ac., IN)	Annonaceae	
7	<i>Aporosa frutescens</i> Blume	sasah (Sn)	Euphorbiaceae	Aluminum tartrat
8	<i>Arachis hipogea</i> L.	kacang tanah (IN)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
9	<i>Artocarpus champeden</i>	cempedak (Sn, Pb)	Moraceae	
10	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lmk.	nangka (IN)	Moraceae	cyanomaclurin, morin
11	<i>Averrhoa bilimbi</i> L.	blimbing wuluh (Jv)	Oxalidaceae	
12	<i>Basella rubra</i> L.	gandola (Sn)	Basellaceae	
13	<i>Bixa orellana</i> L.	kesumba keling (Jv)	Bixaceae	bixin
14	<i>Blumea balsamifera</i> L.	sembung (Sn, Jv)	Compositae/ Asteraceae	
15	<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i> L.	kayu sappan, secang (Jv)	Caesalpinaceae	brazilin
16	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	widuri (Sn)	Asclepiadaceae	
17	<i>Capsicum annum</i> L.	lombok merah (IN)	Solanaceae	
18	<i>Carica papaya</i> L.	pepaya (IN)	Caricaceae	
19	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.	kesumba (Jv.); kembang pulu (Sn.)	Compositae/ Asteraceae	carthamin
20	<i>Cassia seamea</i> Lam.	johar (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
21	<i>Ceiba petandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.	kapok, kapok randu (Jv.).	Bombaceae	
22	<i>Ceriops tagal</i> (Perr.)	soga tingi (Jv.); tangirih (Mk.).	Rhizophoraceae	
23	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> (Chrism. & Penz) Swingle.	jeruk nipis, jeruk sambal or pecel (Jv., IN.)	Rutaceae	
24	<i>Citrus hystrix</i> DC.	jeruk purut (IN)	Rutaceae	
25	<i>Clerodendron celamitosum</i> L.	sikaso (La.); kembang bugang (Sn.)	Verbenaceae	
26	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> L. Voigt.	papasan (Mk.); kamarongan, cekli (Jv.).	Cucurbitaceae	
27	<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.	kelapa (IN)	Arecaceae/ Palmae	
28	<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	jali (Jv)	Poaceae/ Gramineae	

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No.	Scientific Name	Vernacular Name	Family Name	Chemical Constituents
29	<i>Cryptocarya massoy</i> (Oken) Kosterm.	misoi, mesui, mesoi (Ma.)	Lauraceae	
30	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.	ketimun (IN).	Cucurbitaceae	
31	<i>Curcuma domestica</i> Val.	kunir (Jv.); kunyit (IN.)	Zingiberaceae	curcumin
32	<i>Curcuma xanthorrhiza</i> Roxb.	temu lawak (Jv)	Zingiberaceae	curcuma
33	<i>Dioscorea hispida</i> Dennst.	gadung (Jv)	Dioscoreaceae	
34	<i>Duabanga mollucana</i> Bl.	kejimas (Ma)	Punicaceae/ Lythraceae	
35	<i>Durio zibenthinus</i> Murr.	Durian (IN)	Bombaceae	
36	<i>Erythrina hypaphorus</i> Boer.	dadap (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
37	<i>Eugenia cuprea</i>	kitambaga (Sn)	Myrtaceae	
38	<i>Eugenia jambolana</i> Lam.	juwet (Jv), kisireum (Sn)	Myrtaceae	
39	<i>Eugenia polyantha</i>	janggar-ulem (Mt)	Myrtaceae	
40	<i>Excoecaria indica</i> (Willd.) Muell. Arg.	gurah (Ac), dawalong?( Sn).	Euphorbiaceae	
41	<i>Garcinia mangostana</i> L.	manggis (IN)	Clusiaceae/ Guttiferae	mangostin
42	<i>Glochidion desmocarum</i> Hook.	sebasa (La)	Euphorbiaceae	
43	<i>Glochidion obscurum</i> (Willd.) Bl.	dulang-dulang (Mt.); ki pare (lalaki) (Sn.);	Euphorbiaceae	
44	<i>Hiptage madablota</i> Gaert.	kakasan (Jv)	Malpighiaceae	
45	<i>Indigofera arrecta</i> Hochst. ex A. Rich	nila (Jv.); sarap (Bt.); taim (Bt., Ba.).	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	kaempferitrin
46	<i>Indigofera galegoides</i> DC.	tarum-utan (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
47	<i>Indigofera guatemalensis</i> Moc., Sesse & Cerv. ex	tom-presi (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
48	<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i> Mill.	tom-cantik (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
49	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> L.	tom-jawa (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
50	<i>Indigofera zollingeriana</i> Miq.	tom-pantai (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
51	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	nawaih (Ac)	Euphorbiaceae	
52	<i>Jussieta suffruticosa</i> L.	bujang semalem (Ac, IN)	Onagraceae	
53	<i>Lagerstroemia flos-reginae</i> Retz.	bungur (La)	Punicaceae/ Lythraceae	
54	<i>Languas galanga</i> (L.) Stuntz.	lengkuas (Jv.)	Zingiberaceae	Galangin 93, 5,7-
55	<i>Lansium domesticum</i> Correa.	enggusi (Ta)	Meliaceae	
56	<i>Lingustrum glomeratum</i>	pucuk ganti (Sn)	Oleaceae	crocetin (?).

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No.	Scientific Name	Vernacular Name	Family Name	Chemical Constituents
57	<i>Maclura cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Corner	soga tegeran, tegeran, kayu kuning (Jv.)	Moraceae	
58	<i>Mangifera Indica</i> L	memplam (Jv.)	Anacardiaceae	euxanthic acid
59	<i>Manilkara kauki</i> (L.) Dubard.	sawo kecil, sawo (Jv., Sn.)	Sapotaceae	
60	<i>Marsdenia tinctoria</i> R.Br.	tarum akar [akar-tarum] (Dk.); aka sanam	Asclepiadaceae	indigotin (?)
61	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.	sanduduk (Bt.); sanduluk (Ba.)	Melastomataceae	
62	<i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.	kupula tanjung (Ac, Jv)	Sapotaceae	
63	<i>Mimusops kauki</i> L.	sawo (Jv, IN)	Sapotaceae	
64	<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L.	pace (Jv.); bakudu, bengkudu (Ta.);	Rubiaceae	morindone, alizarin
65	<i>Morinda umbellata</i> L.	mengkudu, pace (Jv.)	Rubiaceae	morindone, alizarin
66	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC.	kara-benguk (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
67	<i>Musa accuminata</i> Colla.	gedang klutuk (Jv)	Musaceae	
68	<i>Musa nana</i> Lour.	pisang kidung (Ac)	Musaceae	
69	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> L.	pisang (IN)	Musaceae	
70	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.	pala (IN)	Myristicaceae	myristicin
71	<i>Myrtus communis</i> L.	jambu keling (Jv.,IN.,Ma.).	Myrtaceae	
72	<i>Nephelium lappaceum</i> L.	rambutan (IN., Jv., Ma.).	Sapindaceae	
73	<i>Nigella sativa</i> L.	jinten ireng (Jv)	Ranunculaceae	
74	<i>Odina wodier</i> Roxb.	glundong (Ac.); kuda-kuda (Ma.)	Anacardiaceae	quercetin, etc. In the flowers
75	<i>Omalanthus populneus</i> (Geiseler) Pax.	kareumbi (Sn.); tutup abang (Jv.).	Euphorbiaceae	
76	<i>Oryza glutinosa</i> Auct.	padi ketan (IN)	Poaceae/ Gramineae	
77	<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	padi (IN)	Poaceae/ Gramineae	
78	<i>Pangium edule</i> Reinw.	kepayang (La), simaung (SumBar)	Bixaceae	
79	<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	peudendang (Ac)	Passifloraceae	
80	<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i> DC. Backer ex K.	soga jambal (Jv.), bah-ulim (Ac.)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	tannin
81	<i>Peristrophe tinctoria</i> L.	amuja (Bu.), anudja (To.)	Acanthaceae	
82	<i>Phaseolus lunatus</i> L.	roway, kacang roway (Sn.); k. kara (Jv.)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
83	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L. (Willd)	malaka (Sn.); kemloko (Jv.)	Euphorbiaceae	
84	<i>Piper cubeba</i> L.f.	kemukus (Jv)	Piperaceae	

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No.	Scientific Name	Vernacular Name	Family Name	Chemical Constituents
85	<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.	lada (Jv)	Piperaceae	
86	<i>Pithecelobium jiringa</i> (Jack) Prain ex King.	jengkol (Jv)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
87	<i>Pouzolzia indica</i> Goud.	seumpueng (Ac)	Urticaceae	
88	<i>Psidium guajava</i> (L.) Raddi.	jambu klutuk (Jv)	Myrtaceae	
89	<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	delima, buah delima (Jv., Sn.)	Punicaceae/ Lythraceae	
90	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i> (Ait.) Wight.	harumonting (Bt)	Myrtaceae	
91	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	jarak (Jv)	Euphorbiaceae	
92	<i>Schleigera trijuga</i> Willd.	kesambi (Mk)	Sapindaceae	
93	<i>Semecarpus heterophylla</i> Bl.	kanume (Ta)	Anacardiaceae	
94	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	wijen (Jv.), bijen (La.)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
95	<i>Smilax china</i> L.	gadung utan, gadung thamba, gadung cina	Liliaceae	
96	<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.	terong (IN)	Solanaceae	
97	<i>Spondias dulcis</i> Soland ex Park	kedondong jawa (Jv.)	Anacardiaceae	pectin, iron, etc.
98	<i>Spondias pinnata</i> (L.f.) Kurz.	kedondong seberang (IN)	Anacardiaceae	citric acid, etc.
99	<i>Sterculia foetida</i> L.	nita, nufa (Ti.), kepuh (Jv.)	Sterculiaceae	potassium (?)
100	<i>Symplocos fasciculata</i> Zoll.	jirek, jirak (Jv.), anropi (Bu.), kandung	Styracaceae	aluminum sulphate
101	<i>Symplocos ferruginea</i> Roxb.	daun kandung (Pb)	Styracaceae	
102	<i>Syzygium aqueum</i> (Burm.f.) Alst.	jambu air (IN)	Myrtaceae	
103	<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> L. Morr. et L.M. Perry	cengkeh (IN)	Moraceae	
104	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	asam, asam jawa (Jv.,IN.)	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
105	<i>Tectona grandis</i> Lf.	jati (Jv, IN)	Verbenaceae	
106	<i>Terminalia cattapa</i> L.	ketapang (Jv)	Combretaceae	
107	<i>Uncaria gambir</i> (Hunt.) Roxb.	gambir (Jv).	Rubiaceae	catechin
108	<i>Urena lobata</i> L.	lalupang (Mk)	Malvaceae	
109	<i>Vitex pubestus</i> Vahl.	laban (Jv)	Verbenaceae	vitexin (?)
110	<i>Vitex trifolia</i>	lagundi (Jv)	Verbenaceae	vitexin (?)
111	<i>Zingiber officinalis</i> Rosc.	jahe (Jv, IN)	Zingiberaceae	galangin

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No.	Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Family Name	Chemical Constituents
1	amuja (Bu.), anudja (To.)	<i>Peristrophe tinctoria</i> L.	Acanthaceae	
2	asam, asam jawa (Jv.,IN.)	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
3	bawang merah (IN)	<i>Allium cepa</i> var. <i>ascalonicum</i> (L.) Back.	Liliaceae	quercetin
4	bawang putih (IN)	<i>Allium sativum</i> L.	Liliaceae	
5	blimbing wuluh (Jv)	<i>Averrhoa bilimbi</i> L.	Oxalidaceae	
6	buah nona (IN)	<i>Annona reticulata</i> L.	Annonaceae	
7	bujang semalem (Ac, IN)	<i>Jussiaea suffruticosa</i> L.	Onagraceae	
8	bungur (La)	<i>Lagerstroemia flos-reginae</i> Retz.	Punicaceae/ Lythraceae	
9	cepedak (Sn, Pb)	<i>Artocarpus champeden</i>	Moraceae	
10	cengkeh (IN)	<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> L. Morr. et L.M. Perry	Moraceae	
11	dadap (Jv)	<i>Erythrina hypaphorus</i> Boer.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
12	daun kandung (Pb)	<i>Symplocos ferruginea</i> Roxb.	Styracaceae	
13	delima, buah delima (Jv., Sn.)	<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	Punicaceae/ Lythraceae	
14	dulang-dulang (Mt.); ki pare (lalaki) (Sn.);	<i>Glochidion obscurum</i> (Willd.) Bl.	Euphorbiaceae	
15	Durian (IN)	<i>Durio zibenthinus</i> Murr.	Bombaceae	
16	enggusi (Ta)	<i>Lansium domesticum</i> Correa.	Meliaceae	
17	gadung utan, gadung thamba, gadung cina	<i>Smilax china</i> L.	Liliaceae	
18	gadung (Jv)	<i>Dioscorea hispida</i> Dennst.	Dioscoreaceae	
19	gambir (Jv).	<i>Uncaria gambir</i> (Hunt.) Roxb.	Rubiaceae	catechin
20	gandola (Sn)	<i>Basella rubra</i> L.	Basellaceae	
21	gedang klutuk (Jv)	<i>Musa accuminata</i> Colla.	Musaceae	
22	glundong (Ac.); kuda-kuda (Ma.)	<i>Odina wodier</i> Roxb.	Anacardiaceae	quercetin, etc. In the flowers
23	gurah (Ac), dawalong?( Sn).	<i>Excoecaria indica</i> (Willd.) Muell. Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	
24	harumonting (Bt)	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i> (Ait.) Wight.	Myrtaceae	
25	jahe (Jv, IN)	<i>Zingiber officinalis</i> Rosc.	Zingiberaceae	galangin
26	jali (Jv)	<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	Poaceae/ Gramineae	
27	jambu air (IN)	<i>Syzygium aqueum</i> (Burm.f.) Alst.	Myrtaceae	
28	jambu keling (Jv.,IN.,Ma.).	<i>Myrtus communis</i> L.	Myrtaceae	

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No.	Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Family Name	Chemical Constituents
29	jambu klutuk (Jv)	<i>Psidium guajava</i> (L.) Raddi.	Myrtaceae	
30	janggar-ulem (Mt)	<i>Eugenia polyantha</i>	Myrtaceae	
31	jarak (Jv)	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	
32	jati (Jv, IN)	<i>Tectona grandis</i> Lf.	Verbenaceae	
33	jengkol (Jv)	<i>Pithecelobium jiringa</i> (Jack) Prain ex King.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
34	jeruk nipis, jeruk sambal or pecel (Jv., IN.)	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> (Chrism. & Penz) Swingle.	Rutaceae	
35	jeruk purut (IN)	<i>Citrus hystrix</i> DC.	Rutaceae	
36	jinten ireng (Jv)	<i>Nigella sativa</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	
37	jirek, jirak (Jv.), anropi (Bu.), kandung	<i>Symplocos fasciculata</i> Zoll.	Styracaceae	aluminum sulphate
38	johar (Jv)	<i>Cassia seamea</i> Lam.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
39	juwet (Jv), kisireum (Sn)	<i>Eugenia jambolana</i> Lam.	Myrtaceae	
40	kacang tanah (IN)	<i>Arachis hipogea</i> L.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
41	kakasan (Jv)	<i>Hiptage madablota</i> Gaert.	Malphighiaceae	
42	kanume (Ta)	<i>Semecarpus heterophylla</i> Bl.	Anacardiaceae	
43	kapok, kapok randu (Jv.).	<i>Ceiba petandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Bombaceae	
44	kara-benguk (Jv)	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
45	kareumbi (Sn.); tutup abang (Jv.).	<i>Omalanthus populneus</i> (Geiseler) Pax.	Euphorbiaceae	
46	kayu sappan, secang (Jv)	<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i> L.	Caesalpiaceae	brazilin
47	kedondong jawa (Jv.)	<i>Spondias dulcis</i> Soland ex Park	Anacardiaceae	pectin, iron, etc.
48	kedondong seberang (IN)	<i>Spondias pinnata</i> (L.f.) Kurz.	Anacardiaceae	citric acid, etc.
49	kejimas (Ma)	<i>Duabanga mollucana</i> Bl.	Punicaceae/ Lythraceae	
50	kelapa (IN)	<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.	Arecaceae/ Palmae	
51	kemiri (Jv)	<i>Aleurites molluccana</i> Willd.	Euphorbiaceae	
52	kemukus (Jv)	<i>Piper cubeba</i> L.f.	Piperaceae	
53	kepayang (La), simaung (SumBar)	<i>Pangium edule</i> Reinw.	Bixaceae	
54	kesambi (Mk)	<i>Schleigera trijuga</i> Willd.	Sapindaceae	
55	kesumba (Jv.); kembang pulu (Sn.)	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.	Compositae/ Asteraceae	carthamin
56	kesumba keling (Jv)	<i>Bixa orellana</i> L.	Bixaceae	bixin

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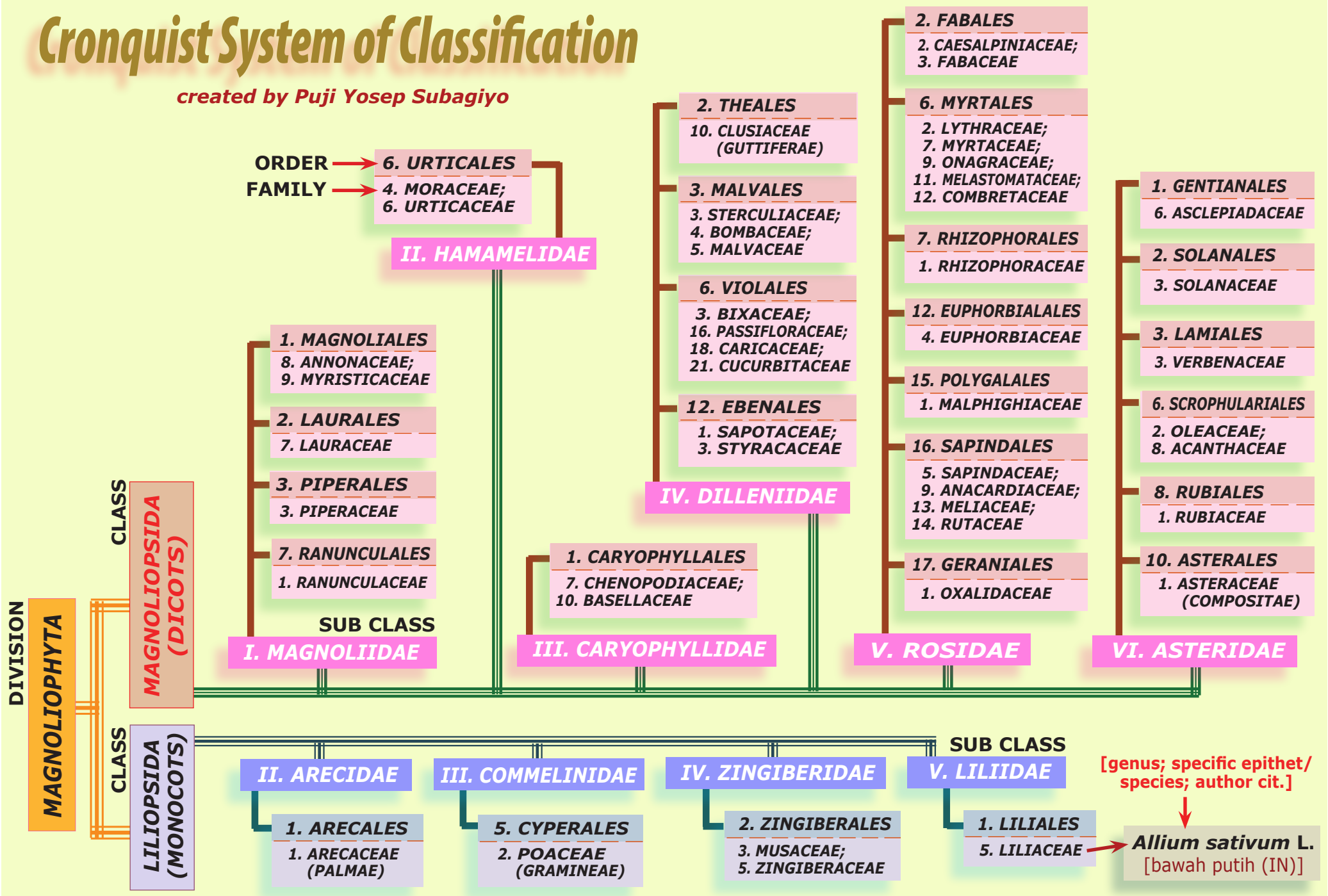
No.	Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Family Name	Chemical Constituents
57	ketapang (Jv)	<i>Terminalia cattapa</i> L.	Combretaceae	
58	ketimun (IN).	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.	Cucurbitaceae	
59	kitambaga (Sn)	<i>Eugenia cuprea</i>	Myrtaceae	
60	kunir (Jv.); kunyit (IN.)	<i>Curcuma domestica</i> Val.	Zingiberaceae	curcumin
61	kupula tanjung (Ac, Jv)	<i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.	Sapotaceae	
62	laban (Jv)	<i>Vitex pubestus</i> Vahl.	Verbenaceae	vitexin (?)
63	lada (Jv)	<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.	Piperaceae	
64	lagundi (Jv)	<i>Vitex trifolia</i>	Verbenaceae	vitexin (?)
65	lalupang (Mk)	<i>Urena lobata</i> L.	Malvaceae	
66	langkuas (Jv)	<i>Alpinia galanga</i> L.	Zingiberaceae	galangin, kampferid
67	lengkuas (Jv.)	<i>Languas galanga</i> (L.) Stuntz.	Zingiberaceae	Galangin 93, 5,7-
68	lombok merah (IN)	<i>Capsicum annum</i> L.	Solanaceae	
69	malaka (Sn.); kemloko (Jv.)	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L. (Willd)	Euphorbiaceae	
70	manggis (IN)	<i>Garcinia mangostana</i> L.	Clusiaceae/ Guttiferae	mangostin
71	memplam (Jv.)	<i>Mangifera Indica</i> L	Anacardiaceae	euxanthic acid
72	mengkudu, pace (Jv.)	<i>Morinda umbellata</i> L.	Rubiaceae	morindone, alizarin
73	misoi, mesui, mesoi (Ma.)	<i>Cryptocarya massoy</i> (Oken) Kosterm.	Lauraceae	
74	nangka (IN)	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lmk.	Moraceae	cyanomaclurin, morin
75	nawaih (Ac)	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	
76	nila (Jv.); sarap (Bt.); taim (Bt., Ba.).	<i>Indigofera arrecta</i> Hochst. ex A. Rich	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	kaempferitrin
77	nita, nufa (Ti.), kepuh (Jv.)	<i>Sterculia foetida</i> L.	Sterculiaceae	potassium (?)
78	pace (Jv.); bakudu, bengkudu (Ta.);	<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L.	Rubiaceae	morindone, alizarin
79	padi (IN)	<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	Poaceae/ Gramineae	
80	padi ketan (IN)	<i>Oryza glutinosa</i> Auct.	Poaceae/ Gramineae	
81	pala (IN)	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.	Myristicaceae	myristicin
82	papasan (Mk.); kemarongan, cekli (Jv.).	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> L. Voigt.	Cucurbitaceae	
83	pepaya (IN)	<i>Carica papaya</i> L.	Caricaceae	
84	peudendang (Ac)	<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	Passifloraceae	

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No.	Vernacular Name	Scientific Name	Family Name	Chemical Constituents
85	pisang (IN)	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> L.	Musaceae	
86	pisang kidung (Ac)	<i>Musa nana</i> Lour.	Musaceae	
87	pucuk ganti (Sn)	<i>Lingustrum glomeratum</i>	Oleaceae	crocetin (?).
88	rambutan (IN., Jv., Ma.).	<i>Nephelium lappaceum</i> L.	Sapindaceae	
89	roway, kacang roway (Sn.); k. kara (Jv.)	<i>Phaseolus lunatus</i> L.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	
90	sanduduk (Bt.); sanduluk (Ba.)	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.	Melastomataceae	
91	sasah (Sn)	<i>Aporosa frutescens</i> Blume	Euphorbiaceae	Aluminum tartrat
92	sawo (Jv, IN)	<i>Mimusops kauki</i> L.	Sapotaceae	
93	sawo kecil, sawo (Jv., Sn.)	<i>Manilkara kauki</i> (L.) Dubard.	Sapotaceae	
94	sebasa (La)	<i>Glochidion desmocarpaceum</i> Hook.	Euphorbiaceae	
95	sembung (Sn, Jv)	<i>Blumea balsamifera</i> L.	Compositae/ Asteraceae	
96	seumpueng (Ac)	<i>Pouzolzia indica</i> Goud.	Urticaceae	
97	sikaso (La.); kembang bugang (Sn.)	<i>Clerodendron celamitosum</i> L.	Verbenaceae	
98	sirkaya, srikaya (Ac., IN)	<i>Annona squamosa</i> L.	Annonaceae	
99	soga jambal (Jv.), bah-ulim (Ac.)	<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i> DC. Backer ex K.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	tannin
100	soga tegeran, tegeran, kayu kuning (Jv.).	<i>Maclura cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Corner	Moraceae	
101	soga tingi (Jv.); tangirih (Mk.).	<i>Cerriops tagal</i> (Perr.)	Rhizophoraceae	
102	tarum akar [akar-tarum] (Dk.); aka sanam	<i>Marsdenia tinctoria</i> R.Br.	Asclepiadaceae	indigotin (?)
103	tarum-utan (Jv)	<i>Indigofera galegoides</i> DC.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
104	temu lawak (Jv)	<i>Curcuma xanthorrhiza</i> Roxb.	Zingiberaceae	curcuma
105	terong (IN)	<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.	Solanaceae	
106	tom-cantik (Jv)	<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i> Mill.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
107	tom-jawa (Jv)	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> L.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
108	tom-pantai (Jv)	<i>Indigofera zollingeriana</i> Miq.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
109	tom-presi (Jv)	<i>Indigofera guatemalensis</i> Moc., Sesse & Cerv. ex	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	indigotin
110	widuri (Sn)	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Asclepiadaceae	
111	wijen (Jv.), bijen (La.)	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	

# Cronquist System of Classification

created by Puji Yosep Subagiyo



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# BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Puji Yosep Subagiyo lahir di Purworejo, Jawa Tengah. Ia adalah seorang konservator senior bersertifikasi internasional, dan sejak 1986 telah bekerja di Museum Nasional, Departemen Kebudayaan dan Pariwisata.

Pemegang *Unesco Fellowship Award* dari tahun 1989 sampai 1992 ini mendapatkan pendidikan sains konservasi di *Tokyo National Research Institute for Cultural Properties* (TNRICP), Jepang dari 1989-1990; pernah mengikuti kursus “spotting” di International Fabricare Institute (IFI) di Maryland - Amerika Serikat; serta mengikuti berbagai kursus analisis konservasi di *Conservation Analytical Laboratory of Smithsonian Institution* (CAL/SI) di Washington D.C., Amerika Serikat (1991-1992).

Selama periode magang di Smithsonian Institution, Subagiyo telah mengadakan kunjungan observasi di laboratorium-laboratorium museum dan lembaga penelitian di kota New York, Harrisburg, dan Washington D.C. Ia pernah ambil bagian dalam pengamatan kerusakan *pakaian astronout* di *National Air and Space Museum (NASA)* di Washington D.C. dan perunjukkan teknik pencelupan warna di Carnegie Mellon College, Maryland.

Subagiyo banyak melakukan penelitian aneka bahan dan teknik pembuatan tekstil tradisional, penulisan, mengikuti dan pembicara pada berbagai seminar internasional. Belakangan ini, di Studio Primastoria ia juga melayani jasa konsultasi dan konservasi tekstil, lukisan, logam, dan aneka benda etnografi.

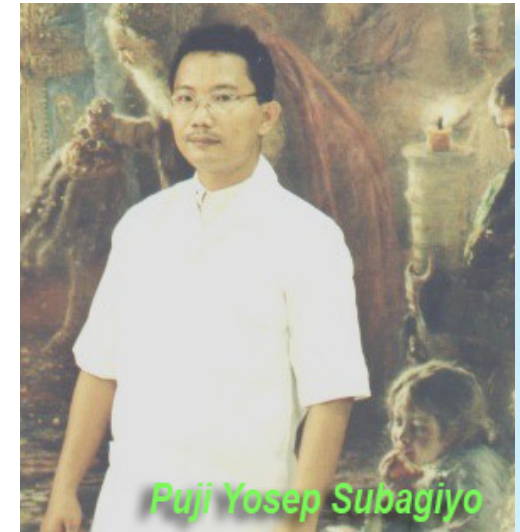
**Puji Yosep Subagiyo** was born in Purworejo, Central Java. Since 1986, Subagiyo has worked for the National Museum of Indonesia, Ministry of Culture and Tourism.

Subagiyo has an educational background of conservation sciences of *Tokyo National Research Institute of Cultural Properties* (TNRICP, Japan, 1989/90). Furthermore, Subagiyo completed professional experience - for both skill development and knowledge enhancement in the field of textile conservation - at the Conservation Analytical Laboratory of the *Smithsonian Institution* (CAL/SI, Washington D.C., 1991/ 92) and International Fabricare Institute (IFI, Maryland District, USA, 1992). He also has taken intensive courses on wood conservation, metal conservation, textile conservation, leather conservation, dye analysis, display materials and exhibitions, and other courses in his home country and abroad.

Through research, Subagiyo has studied the gilded cloth, mordanted cloth, and metal threaded at TNRICP of Japan. Then, Subagiyo accelerated the result at CAL/SI of Washington D.C. and the National Museum of Jakarta. He studied the crocking tests for Early Synthetic Dyes, the tensile strength of ‘prada’ binder, the ingredient ‘jangkang-kepuh’ of prada, and tested the color changing of Indonesian Natural Dyes. He actively writes articles and participates in the activities relating to conservation of cultural material in national, regional or international forums.

This holder of ‘*Unesco Fellowship Awards*’ from 1989 to 1992 has taken a great opportunity in his field of discipline in the United States of America. He visited the conservation laboratories at museums of New York City, Harrisburg and Washington D.C. (i.e. Conservation Centre of NYU, Metropolitan Museum of Arts, National Gallery, Textile Museum, etc.). He demonstrated the para-red dyeing (which is principally similar to ‘mengkudu’ dyeing) at Carnegie Mellon College of Maryland; and took part in the physical examination of color changing of (astronout) space-suits at Garber Facility, the National Air and Space Museum (**NASA**) at Washington D.C.

Subagiyo in his private *Primastoria* conservation studio offers the conservation for textiles, paintings, metals, papers and most ethnographic objects.



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